**常用不规则动词形式变化6种类型表**

类型1：A—B—C型（即原形动词、过去式、过去分词形式不同）

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 原形动词 | 过去式 | 过去分词 | 词义 |
| arise | arose | arisen | 发生 |
| awake | awoke | awoken | 醒，醒来 |
| be | was/ were | been | 是 |
| begin | began | begun | 开始 |
| bite | bit | bitten | 咬 |
| blow | blew | blown | 吹 |
| break | broke | broken | 打破 |
| choose | chose | chosen | 选择 |
| do | did | done | 做 |
| draw | drew | drawn | 拖，拉 |
| drink | drank | drunk | 喝 |
| drive | drove | driven | 驾驶，驱使 |
| eat | ate | eaten | 吃 |
| fall | fell | fallen | 跌落 |
| fly | flew | flown | 飞 |
| forbid | forbade | forbidden | 禁止 |
| forget | forgot | forgotten | 忘记 |
| freeze | froze | frozen | 结冰 |
| give | gave | given | 给 |
| go | went | gone | 去 |
| grow | grew | grown | 种植 |
| hide | hid | hidden | 藏 |
| know | knew | known | 知道 |
| lie | lay | lain | 躺 |
| mistake | mistook | mistaken | 误解 |
| ride | rode | ridden | 骑，乘 |
| ring | rang | rung | （铃）响 |
| rise | rose | risen | 上升 |
| see | saw | seen | 看见 |
| show | showed | shown | 展示 |
| shake | shook | shaken | 摇 |
| sink | sank | sunk | 沉 |
| sing | sang | sung | 唱歌 |
| speak | spoke | spoke | 说 |
| steal | stole | stolen | 偷 |
| strike | struck | stricken | 打，撞，罢工 |
| swim | swam | swum | 游泳 |
| tear | tore | torn | 撕开 |
| take | took | taken | 拿走 |
| 原形动词 | 过去式 | 过去分词 | 词义 |
| throw | threw | thrown | 扔 |
| wake | woke | waken | 醒 |
| wear | wore | worn | 穿 |
| weave | wove | woven | 编织 |
| withdraw | withdrew | withdrawn | 撤退 |
| write | wrote | written | 写 |

类型2：A—A—B型（即原形动词与过去式同形）

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 原形动词 | 过去式 | 过去分词 | 词义 |
| beat | beat | beaten | 打，敲 |

类型3：A—A—A型（即原形动词、过去式、过去分词同形）

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 原形动词 | 过去式 | 过去分词 | 词义 |
| broadcast | broadcast | broadcast | 广播 |
| burst | burst | burst | 爆发 |
| cast | cast | cast | 投，掷 |
| cost | cost | cost | 花费 |
| cut | cut | cut | 砍，割 |
| hit | hit | hit | 打 |
| hurt | hurt | hurt | 伤害 |
| let | let | let | 让 |
| put | put | put | 放 |
| read | read | read | 读 |
| rid | rid | rid | 使摆脱 |
| set | set | set | 放，安置 |
| shed | shed | shed | 除掉，使清晰 |
| shut | shut | shut | 关 |
| split | split | split | 劈开 |
| spread | spread | spread | 展开，传播 |
| thrust | thrust | thrust | 刺，插 |

类型4：A—B—A型（即原形动词与过去分词同形）

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 原形动词 | 过去式 | 过去分词 | 词义 |
| become | became | become | 变成 |
| come | came | come | 来 |
| overcome | overcame | overcome | 征服 |
| run | ran | run | 跑 |

类型5：A—B—B型（即过去式与过去分词同形）

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 原形动词 | 过去式 | 过去分词 | 词义 |
| bleed | bled | bled | 流血 |
| breed | bred | bred | 繁殖 |
| 原形动词 | 过去式 | 过去分词 | 词义 |
| bend | bent | bent | 使弯曲 |
| bring | brought | brought | 带来 |
| build | built | built | 建造 |
| burn | burnt/ burned | burnt/ burned | 烧 |
| buy | bought | bought | 买 |
| catch | caught | caught | 抓住 |
| cling | clung | clung | 依附 |
| deal | dealt | dealt | 处理 |
| dig | dug | dug | 挖 |
| dream | dreamt/ dreamed | dreamt/ dreamed | 梦 |
| feed | fed | fed | 喂养 |
| feel | felt | felt | 感觉 |
| fight | fought | fought | 斗争 |
| find | found | found | 找到 |
| flee | fled | fled | 逃离 |
| get | got | got | 得到 |
| have | had | had | 有 |
| hear | heard | heard | 听见 |
| hold | held | held | 抓住；举行 |
| keep | kept | kept | 保持 |
| lay | laid | laid | 放置 |
| lead | led | led | 领导 |
| leave | left | left | 离开 |
| lend | lent | lent | 借出 |
| lose | lost | lost | 失去 |
| make | made | made | 制造 |
| mean | meant | meant | 意味着 |
| meet | met | met | 遇见 |
| pay | paid | paid | 支付 |
| repay | repaid | repaid | 偿还 |
| say | said | said | 说 |
| seek | sought | sought | 寻求，追求 |
| sell | sold | sold | 卖 |
| send | sent | sent | 送 |
| shine | shone | shone | 照耀 |
| shoot | shot | shot | 射击 |
| sit | sat | sat | 坐 |
| sleep | slept | slept | 睡 |
| spend | spent | spent | 度过 |
| spell | spelt | spelt | 拼写 |
| stand | stood | stood | 站；忍受 |
| sweep | swept | swept | 打扫 |
| 原形动词 | 过去式 | 过去分词 | 词义 |
| swing | swung | swung | 摇摆 |
| teach | taught | taught | 教 |
| tell | told | told | 告诉 |
| think | thought | thought | 想 |
| understand | understood | understood | 明白 |
| weep | wept | wept | 流泪 |
| win | won | won | 赢 |

类型6：A—B/C—B/C型（即过去式和过去分词都有两种形式）

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 原形动词 | 过去式 | 过去分词 | 词义 |
| bet | bet/ betted | bet/ betted | 打赌 |
| burn | burnt/ burned | burnt/ burned | 烧 |
| dream | dreamt/ dreamed | dreamt/ dreamed | 梦 |
| hang | hung | hung | 悬挂 |
| hang | hanged | hanged | 绞死 |
| lean | leant/ leaned | leant/ leaned | 斜；靠 |
| leap | leapt/ leaped | leapt/ leaped | 跳跃 |
| learn | learnt/ learned | learnt/ learned | 学习 |
| lie | lied | lied | 说谎 |
| lie | lay | lain | 躺；卧 |
| light | lit | lit | 点燃，照亮 |
| light | lighted | lighted（可置于名词前） | 点燃，照亮 |
| quit | quit/ quitted | quit/ quitted | 放弃 |
| smell | smelt/ smelled | smelt/ smelled | 闻，嗅 |
| spell | spelt/ spelled | spelt/ spelled | 拼写 |
| spill | spilt/ spilled | spilt/spilled | 溅出 |
| spit | spat/ spit | spat/ spit | 吐，吐痰 |
| spoil | spoilt/ spoiled | spoilt/ spoiled | 宠坏 |